



Euonymus europaeus

Common Spindle, Spindle tree



SEASONAL COLOURS



TYPES OF PLANTING

Tree types: standard trees, multi-stemmed trees, woodland planting stock, solitary shrubs | **Other types of planting:** undergrowth

USE

Location: park, central reservation, large garden, small garden, traffic areas, industrial zones, countryside, ecological zone, bioswale, coastal area | **Pavement:** none, open | **Planting concepts:** Eco planting, Landscape planting, Prairie planting

CHARACTERISTICS

Crown shape: rounded | **Crown structure:** semi-open | **Height:** 4 - 6 m | **Width:** 4 - 6 m | **Winter hardiness zone:** 4A - 10B

ASPECTS

Wind: tolerant to wind, tolerant to coastal wind | **Soil:** loess, sabulous clay, light clay, sand, loamy soil | **Nutrient level:** moderately rich in nutrients, rich in nutrients | **Soil moisture level:** dry, moist | **Light requirements:** sun, partial shade | **pH range:** neutral, alkaline | **Host plant/forage plant:** bees, butterflies, nectar value 4, pollen value 0 | **Extreme environments:** tolerant to dryness, tolerates air pollution, tolerant to short-term flooding

PLANTKENMERKEN

Flowers: discrete, singular | **Flower colour:** green | **Flowering period:** May - May | **Leaf colour:** green | **Leaves:** deciduous, ovate, ovoid, lanceolate, opposite, polished, serrate | **Autumn colour:** scarlet | **Fruits:** discrete | **Fruit colour:** orange-red | **Bark colour:** green | **Bark:** slightly furrowed, corky | **Twig colour:** green