



TYPES OF PLANTING

Other types of planting: undergrowth, ground cover, climbing plants

USE

Location: park, central reservation, in containers, large garden, cemetery, traffic areas, industrial zones, coastal area | **Pavement**: none, open, sealed | **Planting concepts**: shade-tolerant

CHARACTERISTICS

Height: 0.3 - 0.45 m | **Width**: 20 - 30 m | **Winter hardiness zone**: 5A - 11B

ASPECTS

Wind: tolerant to wind, tolerant to coastal wind | Soil: loess, sabulous clay, peaty, heavy clay, light clay, sand, loamy soil, all soils | Nutrient level: low in nutrients, moderately rich in nutrients, rich in nutrients | Soil moisture level: dry, moist, wet | Light requirements: sun, partial shade, shade | pH range: acidic, neutral, alkaline (6.0 - 8.0) | Host plant/forage plant: bees, butterflies, small mammals, birds | Extreme environments: tolerant to salt spray, tolerates air pollution, tolerates heat

PLANTKENMERKEN

Flowers: umbels, spherical, standing, unpleasantly scented | Flower colour: yellow-green | Flowering period: July - November | Leaf colour: dark green | Leaves: evergreen, leathery, polished, smooth, lobate | Fruits: striking, toxic, berry | Fruit colour: blue-black | Bark colour: cream | Bark: smooth | Twig colour: pale green | Twigs: bare, with lenticels | Root system: shallow, extensive, slightly branched, clinging aerial roots



