**Morus nigra**

Black mulberry, Toot tree, Persian Mulberry

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### SEASONAL COLOURS

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<tr>
<th>jan</th>
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<th>mar</th>
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<th>mei</th>
<th>jun</th>
<th>jul</th>
<th>aug</th>
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### TYPES OF PLANTING

**Trees**: standard trees, half-stem trees, multi-stemmed trees, characteristic trees, fruit trees, solitary shrubs  
**Topiary on stem**: multi-stem umbrella

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### USE

**Location**: central reservation, large garden, small garden, cemetery, traffic areas, industrial zones  
**Pavement**: none  
**Planting concepts**: food forest, Prairie planting

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### CHARACTERISTICS

**Crown shape**: flattened spherical  
**Crown structure**: semi-open  
**Height**: 6 - 9 m  
**Width**: 9 - 12 m  
**Winter hardiness zone**: 6B - 11B

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### ASPECTS

**Wind**: slightly tolerant to wind  
**Soil**: loess, sabulous clay, light clay, sand, loamy soil  
**Nutrient level**: moderately rich in nutrients, rich in nutrients  
**Soil moisture level**: very dry, dry, moist  
**Light requirements**: sun, partial shade  
**pH range**: neutral (5.6 - 7.0)  
**Host plant/forage plant**: birds, small mammals, humans  
**Miscellaneous**: tolerant to dryness, tolerates air pollution

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### PLANTKENMERKEN

**Flowers**: catkins, singular  
**Flower colour**: white-green  
**Flowering period**: May - June  
**Leaf colour**: green  
**Leaves**: deciduous, cordate, polished, smooth, lobate  
**Autumn colour**: yellow  
**Fruits**: edible, small, aromatic, raspberry-like  
**Fruit colour**: red-violet, black-violet  
**Bark colour**: grey-brown  
**Bark**: furrowed  
**Twig colour**: olive green  
**Twigs**: bare  
**Root system**: shallow, extensive, highly branched