**TYPES OF PLANTING**

**Tree types:** standard trees, multi-stemmed trees, shade trees  |  **Topiary on stem:** multi-stem umbrella

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**USE**

**Location:** park, central reservation, large garden, cemetery, countryside, ecological zone, bioswale  |  **Pavement:** none

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**CHARACTERISTICS**

**Crown shape:** egg-shaped  |  **Crown structure:** semi-open  |  **Height:** 15 - 20 m  |  **Width:** 10 - 15 m  |  **Winter hardiness zone:** 8A - 9B

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**ASPECTS**

**Wind:** tolerant to wind  |  **Soil:** peaty, heavy clay, light clay, loamy soil  |  **Nutrient level:** moderately rich in nutrients, rich in nutrients  |  **Soil moisture level:** wet, very wet  |  **Light requirements:** sun, partial shade  |  **pH range:** acidic, neutral  |  **Host plant/forage plant:** bees, birds, small mammals  |  **Extreme environments:** tolerant to short-term flooding

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**PLANTKENMERKEN**

**Flowers:** corymbose, discrete, pendulous  |  **Flower colour:** yellow-green  |  **Flowering period:** April - May  |  **Leaf colour:** green  |  **Leaves:** deciduous, ovoid, polished  |  **Autumn colour:** orange-red, red  |  **Fruits:** small, drupe  |  **Fruit colour:** blue-black  |  **Bark colour:** grey-brown  |  **Bark:** slightly furrowed  |  **Twig colour:** red-brown  |  **Twigs:** bare