

Pinus nigra
Austrian pine, Black pine



SEASONAL COLOURS

jan	feb	mar	apr	mei	jun	jul	aug	sep	okt	nov	dec

TYPES OF PLANTING

Tree types: standard trees, feathered trees, multi-stemmed trees, conifers, woodland planting stock

USE

Location: avenue, square, park, central reservation, roof garden, large garden, cemetery, traffic areas, industrial zones, countryside, ecological zone, coastal area | **Pavement**: none, open, sealed | **Planting concepts**: Eco planting, Landscape planting, urban planting

CHARACTERISTICS

Crown shape: flattened spherical, pyramidal | **Crown structure**: dense | **Height**: 20 - 25 m | **Width**: 12 - 15 m | **Winter hardiness zone**: 5B - 8B

ASPECTS

Wind: tolerant to wind, tolerant to coastal wind | **Soil**: loess, sabulous clay, peaty, heavy clay, light clay, sand, loamy soil, all soils | **Nutrient level**: low in nutrients, moderately rich in nutrients | **Soil moisture level**: very dry, dry, moist | **Light requirements**: sun, partial shade | **pH range**: acidic, neutral, alkaline | **Host plant/forage plant**: birds, owls, small mammals | **Extreme environments**: tolerant to dryness, tolerates air pollution, tolerates heat

PLANTKENMERKEN

Flowers: discrete, standing | **Flower colour**: yellow, red | **Flowering period**: May - May | **Leaf colour**: dark green | **Leaves**: evergreen, long needles, leaf scented | **Fruits**: striking, large, cones | **Fruit colour**: brown | **Bark colour**: grey-black | **Bark**: peeling, deeply furrowed | **Twig colour**: yellow-brown | **Twigs**: bare, thickly branched | **Root system**: extensive, fine roots, tap root

EBBEN trees since 1862

TreeEbb