



#### TYPES OF PLANTING

**Tree types:** standard trees, feathered trees, conifers

#### USE

**Location:** park, large garden, traffic areas, industrial zones, coastal area | **Pavement:** none

#### CHARACTERISTICS

**Crown shape:** narrow pyramidal | **Crown structure:** semi-open | **Height:** 8 - 12 m | **Width:** 2 - 3 m | **Winter hardiness zone:** 5B - 7B

#### ASPECTS

**Wind:** tolerant to wind, tolerant to coastal wind | **Soil:** loess, sabulous clay, light clay, sand, loamy soil | **Nutrient level:** moderately rich in nutrients, rich in nutrients | **Soil moisture level:** dry, moist | **Light requirements:** sun | **pH range:** acidic, neutral, alkaline | **Host plant/forage plant:** birds, owls, small mammals | **Extreme environments:** tolerant to salt spray

#### PLANTKENMERKEN

**Flowers:** spikes, striking | **Flower colour:** yellow | **Flowering period:** May - May | **Leaf colour:** dark green | **Leaves:** evergreen, needles or scales, long needles, scented | **Fruits:** cones | **Fruit colour:** grey-brown | **Bark colour:** grey | **Bark:** peeling, furrowed | **Twig colour:** pale brown | **Twigs:** bare

