

*Quercus velutina*

Black oak, Yellow bark oak, Quercitron oak



#### TYPES OF PLANTING

**Tree types:** standard trees, feathered trees, shade trees

#### USE

**Location:** avenue, park, central reservation, large garden, cemetery, bioswale | **Pavement:** none | **Planting concepts:** urban planting

#### CHARACTERISTICS

**Crown shape:** rounded, egg-shaped | **Crown structure:** semi-open | **Height:** 18 - 24 m | **Width:** 20 - 24 m | **Winter hardiness zone:** 5A - 8B

#### ASPECTS

**Wind:** tolerant to wind | **Soil:** loess, sabulous clay, peaty, heavy clay, light clay, sand, loamy soil, all soils | **Nutrient level:** low in nutrients, moderately rich in nutrients, rich in nutrients | **Soil moisture level:** dry, moist, wet | **Light requirements:** sun, partial shade | **pH range:** acidic, neutral | **Host plant/forage plant:** small mammals | **Extreme environments:** tolerant to salt spray, tolerant to dryness, tolerant to short-term flooding

#### PLANTKENMERKEN

**Flowers:** catkins, corymbose, striking, pendulous | **Flower colour:** yellow-brown | **Flowering period:** April - May | **Leaf colour:** buds bronze, dark green, underside pale green | **Leaves:** deciduous, obovate, leathery, polished, rough, underside hairy, dentate, lobate | **Autumn colour:** red-brown, red | **Fruits:** striking, acorn | **Fruit colour:** brown | **Bark colour:** grey | **Bark:** furrowed, smooth | **Twig colour:** red-brown | **Twigs:** hairy, bare | **Root system:** deep, shallow, extensive, highly branched, tap root

