

# *Toona sinensis*

Chinese mahogany, Chinese cedar, Chinese toon, beef and onion plant, red toon



## TYPES OF PLANTING

**Tree types:** standard trees, multi-stemmed trees, shade trees, characteristic trees | **Topiary on stem:** multi-stem umbrella

## USE

**Location:** avenue, park, central reservation, large garden, cemetery | **Pavement:** none | **Planting concepts:** food forest

## CHARACTERISTICS

**Crown shape:** wide oval | **Crown structure:** semi-open | **Height:** 15 - 20 m | **Width:** 8 - 10 m | **Winter hardiness zone:** 6B - 9B

## ASPECTS

**Wind:** slightly tolerant to wind | **Soil:** loess, sabulous clay, light clay, sand, loamy soil | **Nutrient level:** moderately rich in nutrients, rich in nutrients | **Soil moisture level:** dry, moist | **Light requirements:** sun, partial shade | **pH range:** acidic, neutral, alkaline | **Host plant/forage plant:** bees | **Extreme environments:** tolerates air pollution, tolerates heat

## PLANTKENMERKEN

**Flowers:** panicle, pendulous, singular, big, scented | **Flower colour:** white | **Flowering period:** June - July | **Leaf colour:** buds red, green | **Leaves:** deciduous, big, polished, pinnate, composite | **Autumn colour:** golden yellow | **Fruits:** discrete, capsule | **Fruit colour:** brown | **Bark colour:** grey-brown | **Bark:** peeling, smooth, later on rough | **Twig colour:** brown, green | **Twigs:** vertical branches, thickly branched | **Root system:** deep, coarse roots,

